

# Table of Contents

	<b>Foreword</b> .....	7
	<b>Conventions for this Book</b> .....	8
1	<b>S-Parameters</b> .....	9
	S-Parameters for 1-Port-Measurements .....	10
	S-Parameters for 2-Port-Measurements .....	10
	S-Parameters for 3-Port-Measurements .....	10
	Common S-Parameters .....	11
2	<b>Basic Settings</b> .....	12
	Start-/Stop-Frequencies .....	12
	Center .....	12
	Span .....	12
	Mouse Wheel Increments .....	12
	Linear and logarithmic division of the frequency axes .....	12
	Sweep .....	13
3	<b>Calibration, Doing Calibration, Master Calibration</b> .....	14
	Calibration .....	14
	Doing Calibration .....	14
	Master Calibration .....	17
	Correction Schemes .....	17
4	<b>Reference Planes, Phase</b> .....	18
	Reference Planes .....	18
	Measurement Reference Planes.....	18
	Physical Reference Planes .....	18
	Standardised Reference Planes .....	19
	Calibration Reference Planes .....	19
	Phase .....	19
5	<b>Contexts and Concepts TX Out, RX In, Port 1, Port 2; S-Parameter Test Set</b> .....	22
	Definitions TX Out, RX In, Port 1, Port 2 .....	22
	S-Parameter Test Set .....	23
	Constructing an S-Parameter Test Set .....	25

6	<b>Calibration Settings</b> .....	27
	Input Field LOAD .....	27
	Input Fields SHORT and OPEN .....	27
	Possible Calibrations .....	27
	Calibrations exclusive to Reflection Measurements ( $S_{11}$ , $S_{22}$ ) .....	27
	Example 1: $S_{11}$ -Calibration to Male Reference Plane in an SMA-plug at the End of the Port-1-Measurement Cable with calibration standards of manufacturer Rosenberger .....	29
	Example 2: $S_{11}$ -Calibration to Male Reference Plane in an SMA-plug at the end of the Port-1-Measurement Cable with calibration standards of manufacturer Amphenol Connex .....	30
	Example 3: $S_{11}$ -Calibration to Female Reference Plane in SMA-jack at the end of the Port-1-Measurement Cable with calibration standards from manufacturer Amphenol Connex .....	31
	Calibrations exclusive to Through- (Transmission-) Measurements ( $S_{21}$ , $S_{12}$ ) .....	32
	Calibrations for joint Reflection- and Through-Measurements ( $S_{11}$ , $S_{22}$ , $S_{21}$ , $S_{12}$ ) .....	33
	Calibration variant 1: Calibration for joint Measurements of S-Parameters $S_{11}$ , $S_{22}$ , $S_{21}$ , $S_{12}$ with female SMA-calibration standards of manufacturer Rosenberger .....	34
	Calibration variant 2: Calibration for joint Measurements of S-Parameters $S_{11}$ , $S_{22}$ , $S_{21}$ , $S_{12}$ with female SMA-calibration standards of manufacturer Rosenberger .....	34
	Advantages and Disadvantages of the Calibration Variants 1 and 2 .....	37
7	<b>Calibration Standards</b> .....	38
	Calibration Standards Short, Open, Load, Thru .....	38
	SMA Calibration Standards .....	38
	N-type home-made Calibration Standards Short and Open with female Connector .....	38
	N-type selfmade Calibration Standards Short and Open with male Connectors .....	40
	N-Calibration Standard Thru with male / female Connectors .....	41
	Offset-Values for self-made Calibration Standards "N" .....	42
8	<b>Smith-Charts</b> .....	43
	Impedance .....	43
	Smith-Charts .....	43
	Scaling .....	44
	VSWR Circle .....	44
	Cursor .....	45
	Marker .....	45
	Some more Settings .....	46
9	<b>Steps to the First Measurement</b> .....	47
	Planning a Measurement .....	47
	Calibration reference plane and measurement reference plane situated at the same Position .....	47
	Calibration reference plane and measurement reference plane not situated at the same Position .....	48
	Checklists .....	50
10	<b>Isolation of a Coaxial Relay, Insertion Loss of a Coaxial Changeover Relay</b> .....	51
10.1	Isolation of a Coaxial Relay .....	51
10.2	Insertion Loss of a Coaxial Changeover Relay .....	55

11	<b>Amplifier Measurements (<math>S_{21}</math>, <math>S_{11}</math>)</b> .....	60
12	<b>Measuring a line length and disturbances in lines</b> .....	65
12.1	Measuring a line length .....	65
	Time Marker .....	69
	Maximum Time Marker .....	70
12.2	Measuring disturbances in lines .....	71
	Zoom .....	73
12.3	Measuring a line length which has several velocity factors .....	74
12.4	Antenna Line Length measurement with connected Antenna .....	75
12.5	Measuring the length of an antenna cable with connected antenna and inserted pre-amplifier .....	77
13	<b>Determining the velocity factor of a cable</b> .....	80
13.1	Determining the velocity factor of a coaxial cable .....	80
13.2	Determine the velocity factor of a symmetric Two-wire cable (240 ohm ribbon cable) .....	85
14	<b>Measuring Phase Angle</b> .....	89
14.1	Measuring the phase angle of an Ecoflex10 coaxial cable with 3.6 meter length .....	89
	The Measurement function Phase .....	93
14.2	Measuring the phase angle of a $\lambda/2$ - delay line for 435 MHz .....	94
15	<b>Measurement of the Wave Resistance (<math>S_{11}</math>)</b> .....	96
15.1	Measuring the wave resistance of a coaxial cable .....	96
15.2	Measuring the Characteristic Impedance of RF connectors .....	101
16	<b>Antenna Matching (<math>S_{11}</math>)</b> .....	104
16.1	Measuring antenna matching directly at the feedpoint of a 10m-dipole .....	104
16.2	Measuring antenna matching of a 10m-dipole at the start of the antenna feeder .....	107
	Custom Trace .....	109
17	Measuring an Antenna directional diagram .....	110
	Radar Marker .....	113
18	<b>Spectrum Analyser</b> .....	114
	Alternative 1: Thru Cal and Crosstalk Cal .....	117
	Alternative 2: Crosstalk Cal .....	118
19	<b>Measurements <math>S_{21}</math>, <math>S_{11}</math>, <math>S_{12}</math>, <math>S_{22}</math> with an S-Parameter Test Set</b> .....	120
	Ultrafast Sweeping .....	124
20	Determining the delays of selfmade Calibration Standards .....	125
20.1	Delay in selfmade N-Calibration Standards <i>Open</i> and <i>Short</i> with male connectors .....	125
20.2	Delay in N-Calibration Standard <i>Thru</i> with male connector .....	129
20.3	Delay in selfmade SMA-calibration standards <i>Open</i> and <i>Short</i> with female connector .....	130
20.4	Measurement of Delay with the function <i>Group delay time</i> .....	132

21	<b>S<sub>11</sub>-Measurements in the 13-cm-band: Matching a Discone-Broadband antenna</b> .....	133
	Matching measurements on a Discone broadband antenna .....	133
	Measurement Analysis with <i>Smoothing</i> and <i>Averaging</i> .....	138
	Smoothing .....	138
	Averaging .....	139
22	<b>S<sub>21</sub>-Measurements in 13-cm-Band</b> .....	140
22.1	Resonance frequency of a Stub (absorption (frequency) .....	140
	Measurement analysis with averaging and smoothing .....	143
	Averaging .....	144
	Smoothing .....	145
22.2	Transmission curve of a 13-cm-bandpass filter .....	145
23	Finding the transmission curve of a 13- cm band pass filter for the measurements in Chapter 21 and in Chapter 22 .....	150
24	<b>LCR-Meter Measurements with a Testboard</b> .....	153
	Fractional digit .....	155
A	<b>Appendix</b> .....	156
A1	<b>Literature and Sources</b> .....	156
A2	<b>Summary of calibration data for the common measuring of the S-parameters S<sub>11</sub>, S<sub>22</sub>, S<sub>21</sub>, S<sub>12</sub> (calibration variant 1)</b> .....	157
A2.1	SMA-calibrating standards (female) of the manufacturer Rosenberger. The <i>measurement reference planes</i> lie in the SMA connectors at the end of the Port-1-/Port-2- (TX-Out-) test lead at <i>Male Reference Plane</i> .....	157
A2.2	SMA-calibration standards (female) of the manufacturer Amphenol Connex. The <i>measurement reference planes</i> lie in the SMA connectors at the end of the Port-1-/Port-2- (TX-Out-) test lead at <i>Male Reference Plane</i> .....	158
A2.3	SMA-calibrating standards (male) of the manufacturer Amphenol Connex. The <i>measurement reference plane</i> lie in the SMA-jacks at the end of the Port-1-/Port-2- (TX-Out-) test lead at <i>Female Reference Plane</i> .....	159
A2.4	N-calibration standards (female) – self made. The <i>measurement reference planes</i> lie in the N-plugs at the end of the Port-1-/Port-2- (TX-Out-) test leads at <i>Male Reference Plane</i> .....	160
A2.5	N-calibration standards (female) - self made. The <i>measurement reference planes</i> lie in the N-jacks at the end of the Port-1-/Port-2- (TX-Out-) test leads at <i>Female Reference Plane</i> .....	161
A2.6	SMA-calibrating standards (male) of the manufacturers Rosenberger and Fairview. The <i>measurement reference planes</i> lie in the SMA-jacks at the end of the Port-1-/Port-2- (TX-Out-) test lead at <i>Female Reference Plane</i> .....	162
A3	<b>Index</b> .....	164